

刘东汉教授治疗脾胃病用药规律研究

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摘 要: **目的** 基于中医传承辅助平台分析刘东汉教授治疗脾胃病的用药规律。 **方法** 搜集刘东汉教授治疗脾胃的门诊处方建立方剂数据库,依据中医传承辅助平台分析其用药规律。 **结果** 在脾胃病治疗中,高频药物依次为半夏、当归、黄芪、甘草、香附等;常见的高频配伍为甘草伍当归、半夏伍香附、半夏伍当归、当归伍白芍、黄芪伍当归等;规则分析中,当甘草伍白芍时,有 96% 可能出现当归,置信度最高;基于改进的互信息法发现的潜在高频药对为当归配大黄、黄芪配干姜、当归配厚朴、白芍配枳实、黄芪配郁金等;基于无监督的熵层次聚类得到核心组合 20 个,进一步聚类,得到 10 个新处方;四气温性比例最高;五味辛、甘、苦占主要比例;归经主要归脾、胃、肝、肺经。 **结论** 温阳扶正是刘东汉教授治疗脾胃病的主要大法,顾护脾胃的思想贯穿脾胃病治疗始终,调理气机是治疗的关键;脾胃病的治疗除了从脾胃论治外,也要考虑从肝、肺论治。

关键词: 中医传承辅助平台;脾胃病;半夏
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The study of Professor Liu Donghan's Regularity of Medicine Application on Spleen and Stomach Diseases

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Abstract Objective To analyze Professor Liu Donghan's regularity of medicine application on spleen and stomach diseases with the help of TCMISS. **Method** Professor Liu Donghan's outpatient prescriptions for the treatment of spleen and stomach diseases were collected to establish database of prescriptions, and the regularity of medicine application was analyzed by means of TCMISS. **Result** In the treatment of spleen and stomach diseases, high frequency drugs were pinellia ternate, angelicae sinensis, astragalus, liquorice, rhizoma cyperi and so on, high frequency compatibility were liquorice with angelicae sinensis, pinellia ternate with rhizoma cyperi, pinellia ternate with angelicae sinensis, angelicae sinensis with white paeony root, astragalus with angelicae sinensis etc. In rule analysis, when liquorice and white paeony root were combined, there was a possibility of 96% of appearing angelicae sinensis with the highest confidence. The potential high frequency medicine pairs discovered by improved mutual information method were angelicae sinensis with rhubarb, astragalus with dried ginger, angelicae sinensis with magnolia officinalis, white paeony root with citrus aurantium, astragalus with curcuma, to name a few. 20 core pairs were discovered based on unsupervised boundary layer sub-cluster and 10 new prescriptions obtained after further clustering. "Warm" of the four nature took the highest proportion. Pungent, sweet, bitter accounted for the major proportion of the five flavors. Channel tropism mainly went to spleen, stomach, liver and lung. **Conclusion** Warming yang and strengthening body resistance is Professor Liu Donghan's major method in treating spleen and stomach diseases, the thought of reinforcing and protecting spleen and stomach runs throughout the treating process of spleen and stomach diseases, and regulating qi movement is the key to the treatment. Besides treating spleen and stomach, liver and lung should also be taken into consideration in the treatment of spleen and stomach diseases.