

实验研究

基于 miRNA - 124 探讨益脾养肝方对大鼠肝癌前病变影响的实验研究*

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摘要:目的 探讨益脾养肝方对二乙基亚硝胺(diethylnitrosamine, DEN)诱导大鼠肝癌前病变模型,以益脾养肝方(YPYGF)组方干预后各组大鼠不同肝细胞形态变化,以及对肝细胞中 miRNA - 124 变化的影响。方法 以 DEN 诱导 180 只 Wistar 大鼠肝癌前病变模型,成模后随机分为 6 组各 30 只(空白组、DEN 组、护肝片组、低剂量组、中剂量组、高剂量组),给予不同干预后,通过 HE 染色观察各组肝细胞形态变化,并采用免疫荧光染色法及 qRT - PCR 法检测肝细胞中 miRNA - 124 表达水平变化,以研究益脾养肝方对大鼠模型肝癌前病变的影响。结果 与 DEN 组比较,益脾养肝方干预下肝癌前病变大鼠肝组织内 miRNA - 124 表达水平显著升高,肝癌前病变组织及细胞凋亡改善显著,各组间比较,YPYGF 高剂量组作用最明显。结论 益脾养肝方能够有效修复受损的肝细胞,改善肝脏功能,延缓肝癌前病变进展,其治疗机制可能与改善肝细胞中抑癌因子 miRNA - 124 的表达,进而抑制肝细胞凋亡的作用相关。

关键词: 益脾养肝方; 肝癌前病变; miRNA - 124

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An Experimental Study on the Effect of Yipi Yanggan Formula on Precancerous Lesions of Hepatoma in Rats Based on miRNA - 124

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Abstract: Objective To investigate the effect of Yipi Yanggan Formula (YPYGF) on the precancerous lesion model induced by diethylnitrosamine (DEN) in rats. After intervention with YPYGF, the morphological changes of different hepatocytes and the changes of miR - 124 in hepatocytes were observed. **Methods** 180 Wistar rats with precancerous lesions induced by DEN were randomly divided into 6 groups (blank group, DEN group, Hugaan tablet group, low - dose group, medium - dose group and high - dose group). After different interventions, the morphological changes of hepatocytes were observed by HE staining, and the expression of miR - 124 in hepatocytes was detected by immunofluorescence staining and qRT - PCR to study the effect of YPYGF on precancerous lesion of rat model. **Results** Compared with DEN

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