

学术探讨

试论清嘉庆中期的学术与中医学之关联^{*}

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摘要:清代嘉庆中期的学术,在借鉴前人成果的基础上,进一步对本朝的乾嘉之学进行总结和完善,并在乾嘉后期形成了一个高潮,出现了新一代学坛领袖阮元。在此期间,中医学仍延续着此前的学术传统,并有了一定发展。同时文史学界开始有学者进一步关注中医学,出现了孙星衍这样致力于医书辑佚与校勘的大家。其间阮元所编四库续书《宛委别藏》对医书的选择,则遵循了文史丛书的收录原则。这一时期的中医学研究,在一些方面有了更为细致的认识,同时也从一定程度上受到乾嘉学风的影响。然而由于学科距离较大,文史学科与中医学之间并未出现深入结合的学术成果。总的来看,清嘉庆中期的学术与中医学在文献考据方法上存在着有限度的借鉴关系。

关键词:中医学;清代;学术史;发展;古典文献

中图分类号:R2-09 **文献标识码:**A **文章编号:**2096-1340(2019)04-0045-05

DOI:10.13424/j.cnki.jsctcm.2019.04.011

On the Relation between Academics and Traditional Chinese Medicine in the mid - Jiaqing Period of the Qing Dynasty

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Abstract: In the middle period of Jiaqing in the Qing Dynasty, based on the achievements of predecessors, the scholarship of Qian and Jia periods was further summarized and perfected. In the later period of Qian and Jia periods, a climax was formed, and an academic leader of the new generation, Ruan Yuan, emerged. During this period, traditional Chinese medicine continued its previous academic tradition and developed to a certain extent. At the same time, scholars in the field of literature and history began to pay more attention to traditional Chinese medicine, and Sun Xingyan, who was devoted to the collection and collation of medical books, appeared. During this period, Ruan Yuan compiled imperial Collection of Four Divisions sequel *Wan Wei Collections* to select medical books, which followed the principles of collecting literary and historical series. In this period, the study of traditional Chinese medicine had a more detailed understanding in some aspects, and at the same time, it was influenced to a certain extent by the study style of Qian and Jia periods. However, due to the large distance between disciplines, there is no academic achievement of in-depth integration between the discipline of literature and history and traditional Chinese medicine. Generally speaking, there is a limited reference relationship between the academic research in the mid - Qing Dynasty and the literature textual research methods of traditional Chinese medicine.

Keywords: traditional Chinese medicine; the Qing Dynasty; academic history; development; classical documents

^{*} 基金项目: 贵阳中医学院博士启动基金项目, 大学生创新创业训练计划项目(2018520396); 浙江省民政厅基金项目(ZM201771); 浙江中医药大学人才基金项目(2017SR01)

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