



我校药用植物学野外实习中存在问题及对策^{*}

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摘 要: **目的** 总结我校药用植物学课程野外实习中存在的问题, 为提升我校野外实习质量寻找相应的对策。**方法** 结合中药学专业学生药用植物学野外实习的具体情况, 总结其中存在的具体问题。**结果** 我校药用植物学野外实习存在学生应用知识能力弱、师生比过小、实习专用工具书数量偏少、考核方式不当、标本采集量大等问题。**结论** 对野外实习中存在的问题提出加强技能培训、实行学生分批实习、加大专业工具书的采购、单列考核成绩、增加电子辅助设备应用等针对性解决措施, 为今后提升药用植物学野外实习水体提供良好的支撑。

关键词: 药用植物; 野外实习; 问题; 对策

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Several Problems and Countermeasures of *Pharmaceutical Botany* in Students' Field Practice

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Abstract Objective: To sum up the existent problems in students' field practice of curriculum *Pharmaceutical Botany* and to obtain the corresponding solutions to promote the quality of students' fieldwork quality. **Method:** The problems were concluded from students majored in Pharmacology by combining their current situation during internship. **Results:** There were a series of problems occurring in the process of field trip, such as students' weak mind in in - depth application of knowledge, the small teachers - students ratio, the less specialized intern reference books, the improper assessment, the large - quantity sample collection, to name list. **Discussion:** Such solutions, as strengthening the skills training, the implementation of student separated groups practice, purchase of more professional books, a separate assessment results, increase of the electronic auxiliary equipment, are put forward to specifically tackle the problems to provide a good support for the curriculum' s fieldwork in future.

Keywords *Pharmaceutical Botany*, field practice, problem, solution

药用植物学是中药及制药专业的一门专业基础课^[1], 它以具有治疗、预防疾病和对人体具有保健功能的植物为主要研究对象, 研究各类群植物的形态、内部结构、分类等内容的学科, 教学过程主要包括理论教学、实验教学和野外实习三个环节, 是一门理论性、实践性、应用性很强的自然形态学科。野外实习是将理论知识和实际相结合的

重要手段, 学生参与野外实习过程, 一方面可以感受到祖国山河的壮丽, 培养热爱自然, 保护生态环境的意识, 也可进一步激发积极探索自然界奥秘的兴趣, 还可以培养吃苦耐劳和团结协作的精神^[2]。为了加深我校中药专业学生对药用植物学理论知识的理解, 增强学生准确识别野生状态下药用植物种类的能力, 我校多年来一直坚持中药

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